Do not think by what I have said that I have declared a war of extermination with Rev. Bluffton — the extermination will be only to the wrong of his measures. I think things are to be done in better way soon. I did not think when I took [illegible] upon the platform of the convention, that I was to be followed so closely by such numbers of such men. But the Lord is doing more than I had hoped. The day of the glorious redemption draws near. Behold the Lord & his saints

Yours most affectionately & faithfully Sandler

Rev. A. A. Phelps
Boston
Mass
Single.

Saw Pennsylvania
August 21

10

Show this to Brigham to know his influence upon my brethren & your & communicate to me your answer.

I am writing in the compartment of a train, so excuse my writing. I have just received your letter, & love your words for the sake that I see in them that you are in a right state of mind. Now my dear friend, I am particularly desirous that you should be a Christian in the full sense of the word, & I am sure you will not think me officious when I say that I have especially loved before to you, at the present times, you are by nature given to tenacity in spirit & manner. Do you not remember how you used to stick folks at Hopkinton? And you have gone on sticking folks ever since. Don't you know the devil always attacks the weakest side of poor erring men. And he can more successfully attack you at this point than any other, being your weak point. — And then monomania! Monomania of voice that you don't love to hear, but which you ought as a philosopher & a christian to think much of. — And another thing I meant to say. I am pained to think of you as so intimate with — as having for your most intimate friends & associates, & of most congenial spirit such men as Garrison & May & Burleigh — men who love not the Sabbath & who are therefore (if you hold on to orthodoxy you believe it) selfish in all their movements. I am grieved in my measures & in my spirit when I find myself in a religious enterprise unconcerned men ready to act & to feel as I do.

Then here I written, I without knowing what was the opinions or the feelings of a solitary mortal on the subject in regard to your letter. And I find on looking it over that I have not said as much as I intended on one point — that introduced in the remarks upon your closing paragraph. Br Phelps how can you unite with Unitarians & unconverted men in this reckless & mad attack upon the orthodox ministers of New England & the North. Fly on the hope of our nation. And while Garrison & May cannot estimate this worth, you can & should. It is the too common practice with abolitionists to trample under foot the pastoral office: Upon maintaining respect for which depends the promotion of true piety, & therefore of every good cause. There little regard for abolitionism that is not connected with respect for this official means for advancing the cause of X. You say, by these thrusts at pastors, doing to the churches & congregations what you would do to families by unloosing the confidence of the members in the parents & head. True there is much in the ministry to be burned & especially is this found in their opinions & practice on the subject of slavery. But you should remember that it is the unchristian & impolitic measures of extravagant abolitionists that has put them where we find them. I know of no one in all this region who opposes the principles of abolitionism, but they despise the spirit which its advocates manifest. And my hopes are almost tired from this very cause. — To return to ministerial character & influence. Take your Bible & carefully compare beginning with Heb. 13:17 carefully examine all the bearings & see if you are not violating & especially countenancing those who violate in the grossest manner the spirit & requirements of the Gospel in this respect. Br Phelps I must press this point. It is of great importance. And it is possible that you must reform, or do counsel to the church of X that should unanimously move them to withdraw the hand of fellowship from you. Then if this should be the case, you will be relieved from your present embarrassment, & be free to act as you please. But I am writing on the cars & must close. Write me soon. Yours truly

Geo. Bush

P.S. Since writing the above I have received your letter of Jan 4th. I am glad to see that you are in a right state of mind. I am sorry that you have not received my letter before this time. I am sorry that you have not received my letter before this time. I am sorry that you have not received my letter before this time. I am sorry that you have not received my letter before this time.

page 127. second column near the top "the only conclusion" &c
Were you to exchange with a baptist brother for a single Sabbath, would it not be sin in him to preach on immersion, or in you to preach infant baptism

"3" when "what" is rightly interpreted covers the precise case in question.

The closing paragraph is an unchristian slant at ministers, as if they alone were "workmen" who can determine what "the leading abolitionists" think best to do, & as if all others were justly "contemptible & base before the people". Oh my brother!!

Thus far brother B. I have read the paper & made notes very laconically as you will see. I understood each sentence to mean much as it was designed to. I now add.

You had better not have replied to the Appeal. You should have been willing to be reproved by your fellow laborers in the cause, & that they should think it their duty to publish such a document was evidence that you had need to pause & examine yourself.

Since I was at Boston I have been at Connecticut
& have also attended the Gen. Ass. of Mass. I have seen many ministers & conversed on the subject of abolition. ~~The conclusion~~ I have also been at Andover & learned the state of feeling there, & I have come to the conclusion that a large majority of abolitionists (& no small proportion of the ministers or such) on the moderate ground, & frown upon the spirit of "the leading abolitionists" of Boston. Since I have used my influence to induce them to unite & take the helm: which thing I think they will do. Since the Liberator will have a more serious opposition from christians who believe in your own doctrine of immediate emancipation, & who approve of the general movements of anti slavery societies, than from all others. There will soon be another ~~party~~ recognized party of genuine abolitionists, & to which a multitude that now (not distinguishing as they ought between principles & measures) oppose the entire cause will attach themselves. Such men as Gamaliel & Mary Bosworth will never preside over the religious interprise of the N. England church. And Br. Phelps you must cease to be "primus inter pares" with such men & lay aside this spirit, too much of which you have caught, or the N. E. church will leave you with them. — A word about Mr. Birney. I feel as I do, at least to some extent. As evidence in point. When, soon after he had heard my remarks at the Convention, he was asked by one of the Andover abolitionists who they should obtain to lecture to them on 4th July. He replied "Send for that Mr. Lee" — alluding to what I had said at the Convention. And it was in consequence of this suggestion that I was sent for.

The "Appeal" from Andover should show you that the Boston ministers are not alone. It is possible that you may have yet many appeals

Do not regard me as approving of what the Anti-abolitionist ministers of Boston have done in regard to rescinding notices & other things, or of their spirit on the subject. My aim is to be upright in deed & in truth.

* Come to Mass. Conv. Boston. Ministers. Mr. Birney. Andover. Appeal. Mr. Lee. Mr. Phelps. Mr. Bosworth. Mr. Birney. Mr. Lee. Mr. Phelps. Mr. Bosworth.

PHELPS MSS.

Rev Sam: Lee
New Ipswich Aug. 17. 1837

Dear Br. Phelps

36

I wish to submit the following corrections to your conclusion in regard to your Letter in the Spectator. It is too long — inexcusably long for this day of newspapers & when we have so much to read & so little time. You might have done more than you have now done in half of the room.

Your censure of Mr Fitch & others that they should specify persons & things is not reasonable. For first there is an all pervading characteristic of the doings of the "leading abolitionists" of Boston that is unexceptionable. I allude to this denunciatory spirit, & this coarse & unmanly manner of treating those who are entitled to respect & love — But further, this is the plea of crafty troublers of the peace of communities. Show the member of a church who for many years has kept that church in a broil, & who if told that he is a troubler asks what he has done wrong, & says he is ready to justify my step. Were you to take specific things in his conduct, he would talk a whole day on each, & forget himself, & cause you to if he could, what you were talking about.

On p. 126 first column near the top in the paragraph beginning with "So much for election" &c This reasoning would prove David a pious, divinely inspired fornicator & adulterer: for he took more wives than one, & he that does that is an adulterer

In column third "5." you should not have vindicated the Liberator for those insinuations respecting Mr. Blagden. Judging from your own account (& that is all I know in the case) the attack upon Mr. B. was both unchristian & mean. If this principle of proceeding with public character is not abandoned the ministry is under the feet of vile & reckless demagogues.

"7" It is true that the agents of "leading abolitionists" have denounced that ministers should be muzzled in their rights, — pleading of "rights" or rather duties, by the Bible.

"8" The "plain dealing" of which you speak has been often in the highest degree indecorous & anti-christian.

Fourth column. I cannot express my astonishment at your address at Br. Towne. Br. Phelps you are crazy!!

Fifth Column "2" You say my minister is under obligation to read notices (!) as a testimony in defence of the assailed right of free discussion". Now the Boston ministers think they are bound to refuse to read them as a testimony in defence of the abolition ministry. since they have some - much reason for thinking so.

Sixth Column you say "If the entire quotation covers every thing" This is not fair. The sentence in its connexion does not mean what you make it mean. At the furthest it can not be supposed to relate to any thing but measures if indeed to any but the measure in question. That it refers not to preaching is implied not only by the connexion but by the use of the word "do" Preaching is not called doing ordinarily. Hence Mr Towne flys off in a tangent at "what" & thunders in vacuo. it is all not at pretence which will not help it in the face of that decalogue that it is in bad taste, & very bad taste movement for a minister of the gospel.

These criticisms are designed to have this influence upon any subsequent communications you may favor